

Isentropic Processes

- **Isentropic** (process or system)
 - no change in entropy
 - $dS=0$ or $\Delta S=\int dS=0$
- 2nd Law for control mass
$$dS = \delta Q/T + \delta \mathcal{P}_s$$
- So two ways to get no entropy change
 - production (irreversibilities) “balanced” by cooling (heat transfer out, $\delta Q < 0$)
 - reversible processes - no production of entropy
 - + adiabatic no heat (or entropy) transfer